Math Studies Function Review

1. The graph of $y = a \sin 2x + c$ is shown below, $-180 \le x \le 360$, x is measured in degrees.



- (a) State:
 - (i) the period of the function;
 - (ii) the amplitude of the function.
- (b) Determine the values of a and c.
- (c) Calculate the value of the first **negative** *x*-intercept.
- 2. (a) Sketch the graph of the function $f: x \mapsto 1+2 \sin x$, where $x \in \mathbb{R}, -360^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$.
 - (b) Write down the range of this function for the given domain.
 - (c) Write down the amplitude of this function.
 - (d) On the same diagram sketch the graph of the function $g: x \mapsto \sin 2x$, where $x \in \mathbb{R}$, $-360^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$.
 - (e) Write down the period of this function.
 - (f) Use the sketch graphs drawn to find the number of solutions to the equation f(x) = g(x) in the given domain.
 - (g) Hence solve the equation $1 + 2 \sin x = \sin 2x$ for $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$.

3. The line L_1 shown on the set of axes below has equation 3x + 4y = 24. L_1 cuts the x-axis at A and cuts the y-axis at B.

Diagram not drawn to scale



- (a) Write down the coordinates of A and B.
- M is the midpoint of the line segment [AB].
- (b) Write down the coordinates of M.
- The line L_2 passes through the point M and the point C (0, -2).
- (c) Write down the equation of L_2 .
- (d) Find the length of
 - (i) MC;
 - (ii) AC.
- (e) The length of AM is 5. Find
 - (i) the size of angle CMA;
 - (ii) the area of the triangle with vertices C, M and A.

4. The cost *c*, in Australian dollars (AUD), of renting a bungalow for *n* weeks is given by the linear relationship c = nr + s, where *s* is the security deposit and *r* is the amount of rent per week. Ana rented the bungalow for 12 weeks and paid a total of 2925 AUD. Raquel rented the same bungalow for 20 weeks and paid a total of 4525 AUD. Find the value of

- (a) r, the rent per week;
- (b) *s*, the security deposit.
- 5. The diagrams below are sketches of some of the following functions.

(i) $y = a^{x}$ (ii) $y = x^{2} - a$ (iii) $y = a - x^{2}$ (iv) y = a - x (v) y = x - a

Complete the table to match each sketch to the correct function.



6. The following diagram shows the graph of $y = 3^{-x} + 2$. The curve passes through the points (0, a) and (1, b).

(0, a)

(1, b)

- (a) Find the value of
 - (i) *a*;
 - (ii) *b*.
 - b) Write down the equation of the asymptote to this curve.

7. The figure below shows the graphs of the functions $f(x) = 2^x + 0.5$ and $g(x) = 4 - x^2$ for values of x between -3 and 3.



- (a) Write down the coordinates of the points A and B.
- (b) Write down the set of values of *x* for which f(x) < g(x).